



# What is the next best thing in PCC?

Energy Transformed Flagship

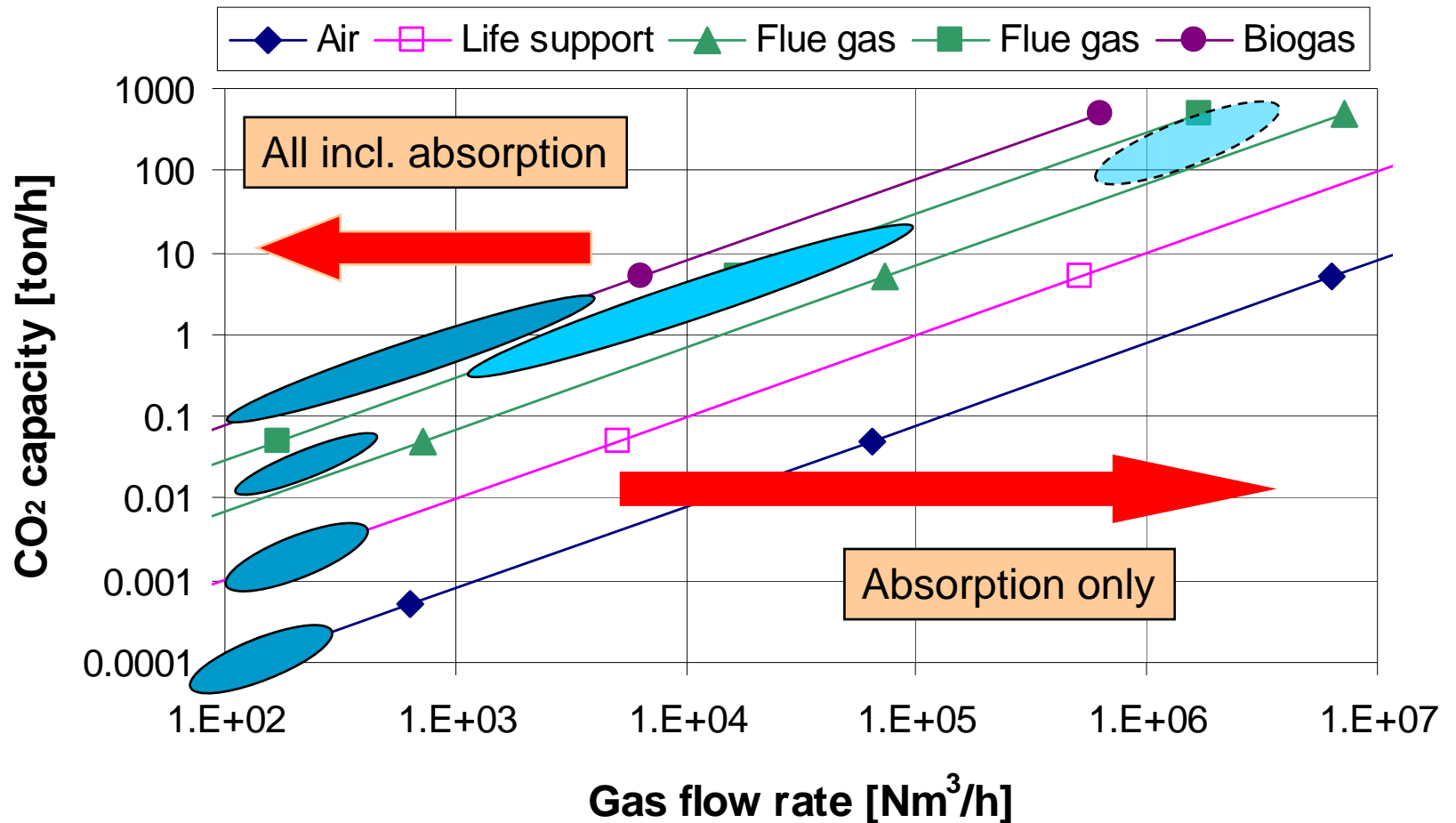
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IEA GHG 11th Post Combustion CO<sub>2</sub> Capture Network Meeting  
Vienna, 20-21 May 2008

National Research  
**FLAGSHIPS**



# CO<sub>2</sub> separation at atmospheric pressure: Current technologies and markets



# Novel PCC technologies

## ➤ Requirements

- Quickly deployable at large capacities
- Need to be a lot better than absorption processes

## ➤ Adsorption processes

- Use of circulating fluidised beds

## ➤ Membranes

- Engineering designs for large capacities

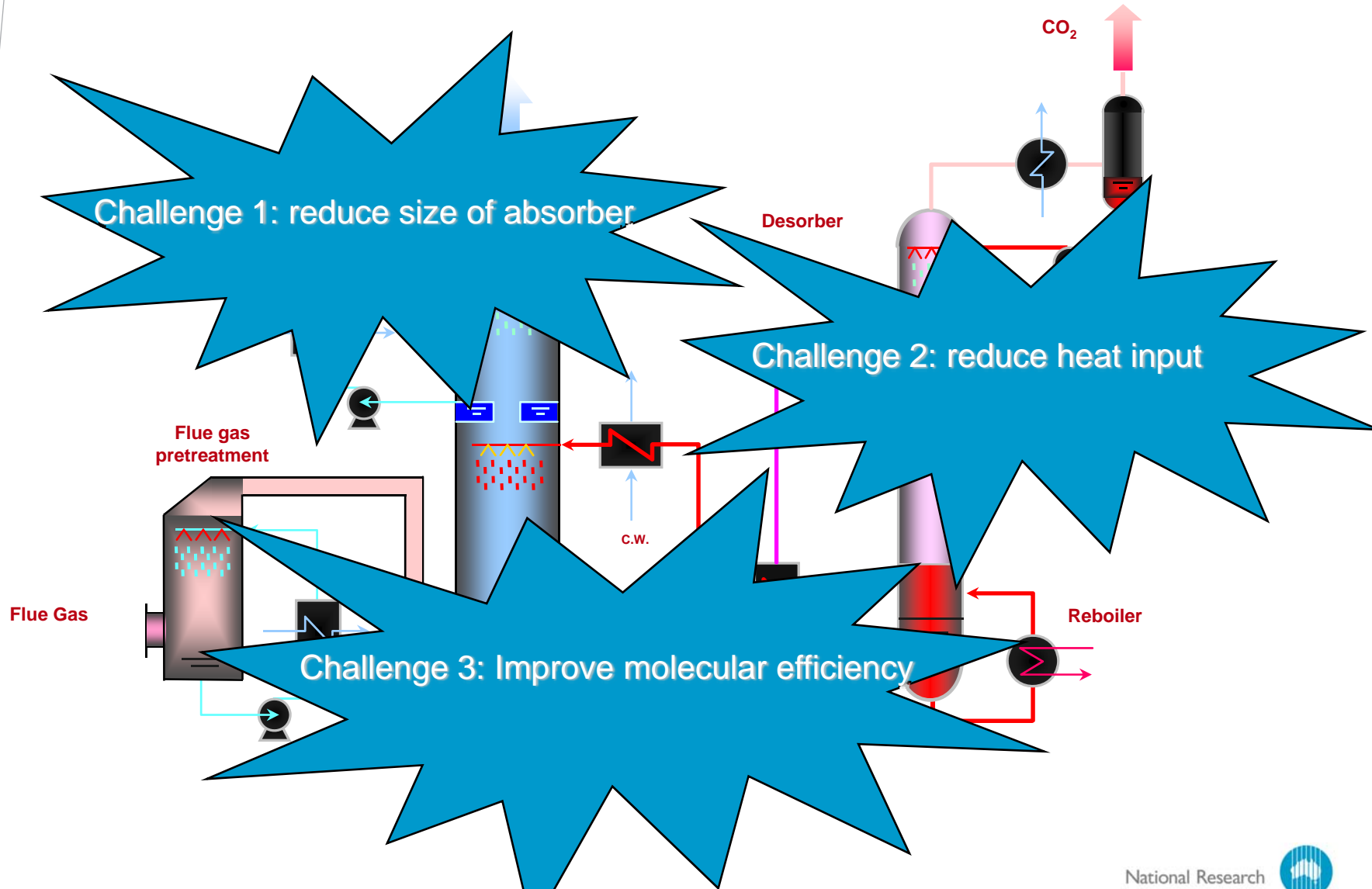
## ➤ Cryogenic technologies

- Engineering designs for large capacities

## ➤ General

- Less material science, more engineering & equipment design
- Absorption processes likely to be improved through R,D&D

# Three main challenges for PCC



# Go for innovation in absorption processes!

- **Advanced amines**
  - Formulated mixtures, multiple amine groups
- **Non-aqueous solvents**
  - Ionic liquids
- **Phase change solvents**
  - Slurries, emulsions
- **Modified process concepts**
  - Intercooling, heat exchange integration in stripper, integration of compression, split flow
- **Novel process components**
  - Membrane contactors, heat pumps
- **Robust solvents**
  - Ammonia, carbonates
- **Biomimetic approaches**
  - Enzymes for solvent process improvements